

one world. one rail



INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY
Congress 2019



Levelling boundaries: international cooperation, standardization and scaling up

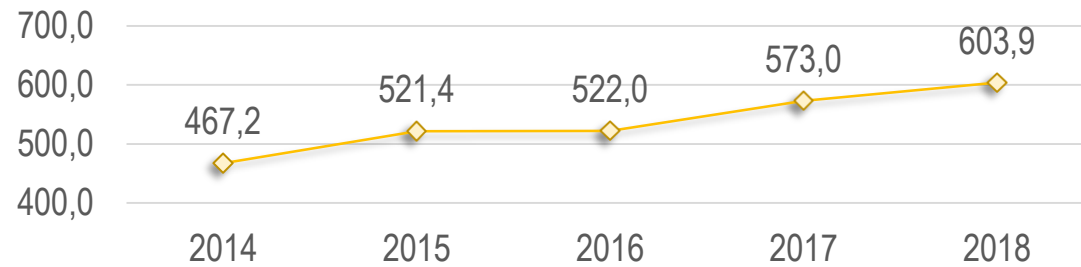
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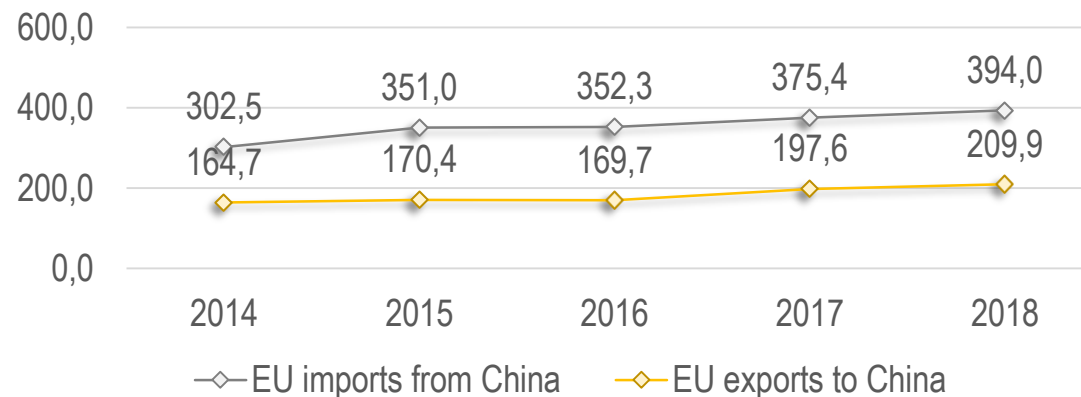
EU – China trade in 2018: continuation of growth

- ❑ the value of EU-China bilateral trade continued to grow in 2018: by 5,4% against 2017 and by 29,3% over the 5-year period
- ❑ growth of the bilateral trade was supported by growth of both EU imports from China and EU exports to China
- ❑ the share of EU imports from China continues to decline moderately as the share of EU exports to China continues a 3-year upward trend which reflects ongoing smooth structural changes in EU-China bilateral trade which may lead to balancing of both parties shares

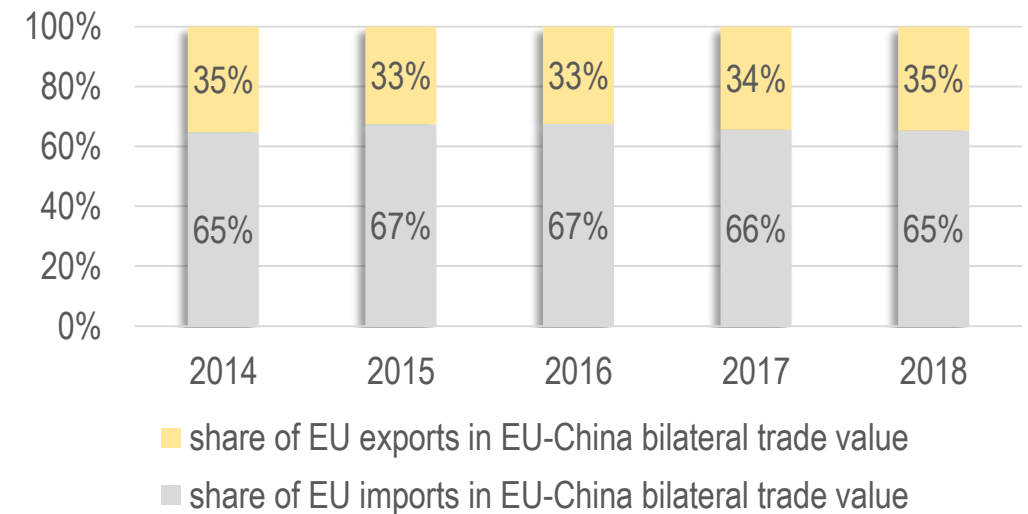
EU-China bilateral trade value, bln euro*



EU imports from China and EU exports to China*



Smooth structural changes in EU-China bilateral trade*

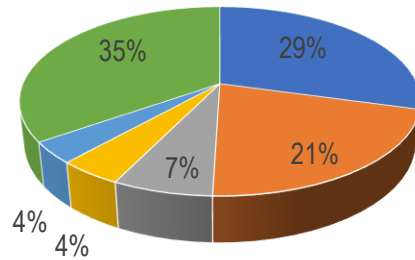


* based on Eurostat data

EU – China trade in 2018: commodity composition

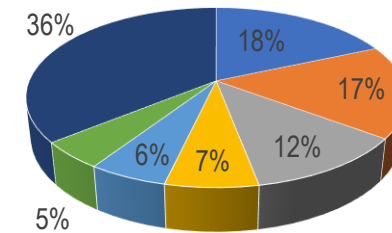
- ❑ machines, electrical and mechanical equipment made up a half of EU imports value, and the share of clothing, footwear and consumer goods is also significant
- ❑ EU export was more diversified but its basis is almost the same as that of imports: machines, electrical and mechanical equipment, as well as vehicles, chemical and pharmaceutical products
- ❑ the commodity composition of EU-China bilateral trade is highly favorable for transporting goods in both directions with rail containers

EU imports commodity composition, 2018*



- Electrical machines and equipment; parts thereof
- Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof
- Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- Furniture; bedding, mattresses, stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings
- Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof
- Other

EU exports commodity composition, 2018*



- Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof
- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof
- Electrical machines and equipment; parts thereof
- Optical, photo- and cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof
- Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof
- Pharmaceutical products

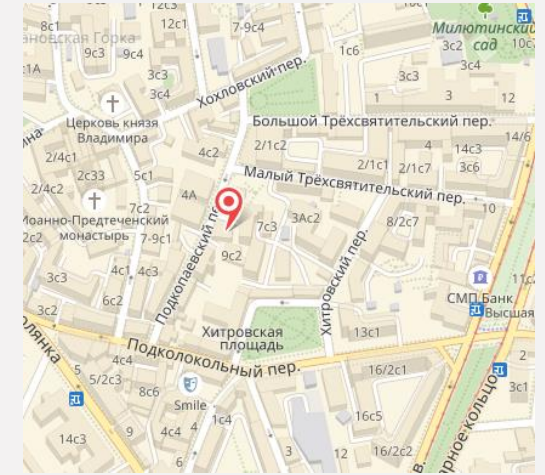
* based on Eurostat data

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